## Message Text

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CONFIDENTIAL ASUNCION 3399

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PEPR, PA, US

SUBJECT: NEW GOP ATTITUDE TOWARD U.S.: FROM HATE TO LOVE -- OR AT

LEAST WRAM REGARD

REF: A) ASUNCION 3213 B) ASUNCION 3336

1. FOR THE U.S. EMBASSY IN ASUNCION, THE GOVERNMENT'S THREATS AND INSULTS OF JULY HAVE GIVEN WAY TO SMILES AND BONHOMIE IN AUGUST. DURING THE THREE DAYS SUROUNDING PROESIDENT STROESSNER'S AUGUST 15 INAUGURATION, HIGH GOP OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN ALMOST EMBARRASSINGLY FRIENDLY. THE PUBLIC SEAL OF APPROVAL WAS APPLIED AUGUST 14 AT A CHINESE EMBASSY RECEPTION FOR THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS OF TAIWAN WHO LED ITS SPECIAL DELEGATION TO THE INAUGURATION. PRESIDENT STROESSNER MADE A POINT OF REQUESTING THAT THE AMBASSADOR COME OVER TO TALK WITH HIM ON TWO OCCASIONS WHILE HE WAS SURROUNDED BY HIS USUAL RETINUE OF CABINET MINISTERS, GENERALS AND CIVILIAN AIDES. THE TWO DISCUSSED NOTHING OF SUBSTANCE BUT THE SYMBOLISM HERE, WHERE THE PRESIDENT'S FAVOR COUNTS FOR EVERYTHING, WAS NOT LOST ON THE BYSTANDERS.

2. THE TONE HAS ALSO CHANGED ON OUTSTANDING ISSUES. CONFIDENTIAL

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PREVIOUSLY VAGUE ASSURANCES THAT THE CASES OF THE FEW REMAINING POLITICAL PRISONERS WOULD BE SETTLED "SOON" HAVE NOW BECOME DEFINITE STATEMENTS THAT PRISONERS NOT ENGAGED IN THE CURRENT HUNGER STRIKE WILL BE RELEASED. ONE WHO IS EATING HAS BEEN LET GO BUT THE OTHERS CONTINUE TO FAST AT EMBOSCADA PRISON. OTHER SIGNS OF CHANGE: WE ALSO HAVE WORD FROM VERY GOOD SOURCES THAT PRESIDENTIAL ADVISER

PAPPALARDO AND CENTRAL BANK PRESIDENT ACOSTA INVITED THE AMBASSADOR THE THE FIVE-HOUR MEETING ON AUGUST 4 (REFTEL)(A) AT THE EXPRESS DIRECTION OF PRESIDENT STROESSNER; AT THE LAST MOMENT AUGUST 17, PAPPALARDO ASKED THE AMBASSADOR TO CANCEL HIS WEEKEND FISHING TRIP BECASUE THE PRESIDENT WANTED THE WHITES TO JOIN HIM IN HIS BOX AT THE INAUGURATION OF THE UNIVERSITY GAMES AT THE NATIONAL STADIUM ON SATURDAY; PAPPALARDO OFFERED THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE TO TAKE THE PARTY ON THE FISHING TRIP NEXT WEEK INSTEAD: THE STUDIED RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS REGARDING AN IAHRC VISIT OF SLOUGHING THEM OFF WITH VAGUE ASSURACNES THAT IT WOULD BE TAKEN CARE OF "SOON" OR AT THE "APPROPRIATE TIME" ALSO DISAPPEARED WITH INAUGURATION DAY: A NUMBER OF SENIOR OFFICIALS OF THE PALACE. FOREIGN OFFICE AND INTERIOR MINISTRY NOW TALK AS IF THE VISIT IS AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT. ALTHOUGH TIMING IS SAID TO BE ANYWHERE FROM "WITHIN A MONTH" TO "BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR". HERE WE SHOULD NOTE THE SIZEABLE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN AND AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE TO ACCEPT A VISIT, (ALREADY GIVEN), THE SETTING OF A DATE FOR THE VISIT TO BEGIN (NOT YET), AND THE ACTUAL ARRIVAL OF THE IAHRC COMMISSIONERS IN ASUNCION (HARD TO PREDICT GIVEN THE GOP'S TRACK RECORD TO DATE).

3. WE NOW KNOW WHAT THE GOP WANTS IN RETURN: A HIGH-LEVEL U.S. VISIT TO PARAGUAY. WHEN PRESIDENTIAL ADVISER PAPPALARDO TOLD THE AMBASSADOR THAT THE ISSUE OF THE IAHRC VISIT WAS FINALLY SETTLED, HE SAID THE GOP WANTED A HIGH-LEVEL U.S. VISIT AS CONFIDENTIAL

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EVIDENCE OF GOOD BILATERAL RELATIONS. THE AMBASSADOR TOLD PAPPALARDO THAT, IF AND WHEN THE GROUNDWORK HAD BEEN LAID, THE EMBASSY WOULD DISCUSS THE POSSIBILITIES OF A HIGH-LEVEL VISIT.

4. EVENTS OF THE PAST TWO MONTHS STRENGTHEN OUR BELIEF THAT WE SHOULD CONTINUE TO HOLD TO A FIRM LINE AND MAKE NO GOODWILL GESTURE TO THE GOP UNTIL THE QUEATION OF AN IAHRC VISIT IS COMPLETELY SETTLED. WE BELIEVE EVERYTHING POINTS TOWARD A SUCCESSFUL RESOLUTION OF ALL THE HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES WHICH HAVE ADVERSELY AFFECTED OUR BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP. WHY? BECAUSE THE GOP IS FINALLY CONVINCED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS COMMITTED TO ITS HUMAN RIGHTS POLICY AND THE GOP NEEDS GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE USG TO OFFSET ITS SMOTHERING CLOSENESS TO BRAZIL AND ARGENTINA. ONCE THE IAHRC VISIT OBSTACLE IS OVERCOME WE BELIEVE THE USG SHOULD FIND WAYS TO DEMONSTRATE ENCOURAGEMENT AND APPROVAL FOR THE ADVANCES MADE BY THE GOP IN HUMAN RIGHTS OVER THE LAST YEAR.

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